

# E706 CRYOSYSTEM DESIGN NOTE

## E706EN017

**TITLE:** Pressure Vessel Engineering Note (14.1)

House Compressor Receiver, E706 LAC

RD2054, NB688599

**AUTHOR:** Danny D. Burke, ME, RD/Cryogenics Department

**DATE:** February 6, 1987

### REVIEWED BY:

R.C. Noonan  
Name

3/29/87  
Date

Julie Dixon  
Project Manager

30 Mar 87  
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Name

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Jully Dixon  
Project Manager

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List the numbers of all pertinent drawings and the location of the originals.  
(Append copies).

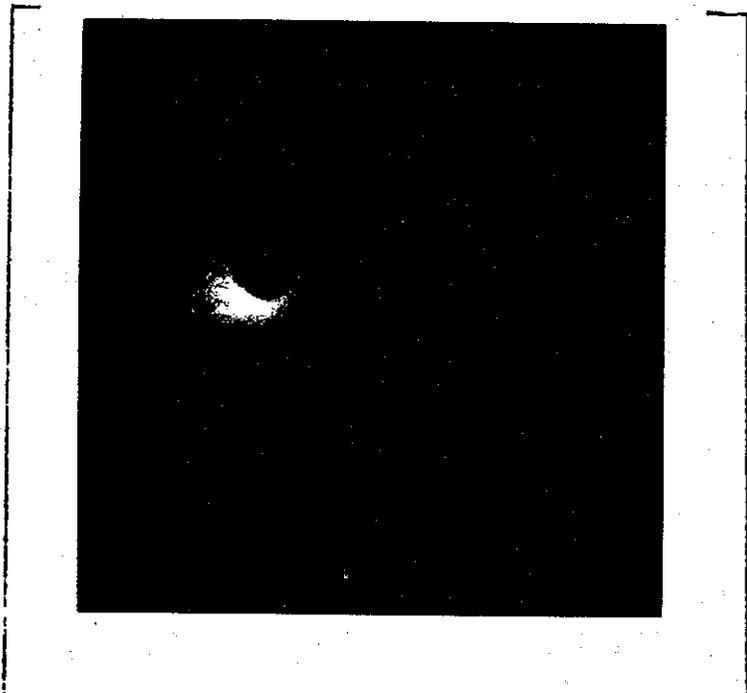
| <u>Drawing #</u> | <u>Location of Original</u> |
|------------------|-----------------------------|
|                  |                             |
|                  |                             |
|                  |                             |
|                  |                             |
|                  |                             |
|                  |                             |

2 Design Verification

Does the vessel(s) have a U stamp? Yes X No       . If "Yes", fill out data below and skip page 3; if "No", fill out page 3 and skip this page.

Staple photo of U stamp plate below.

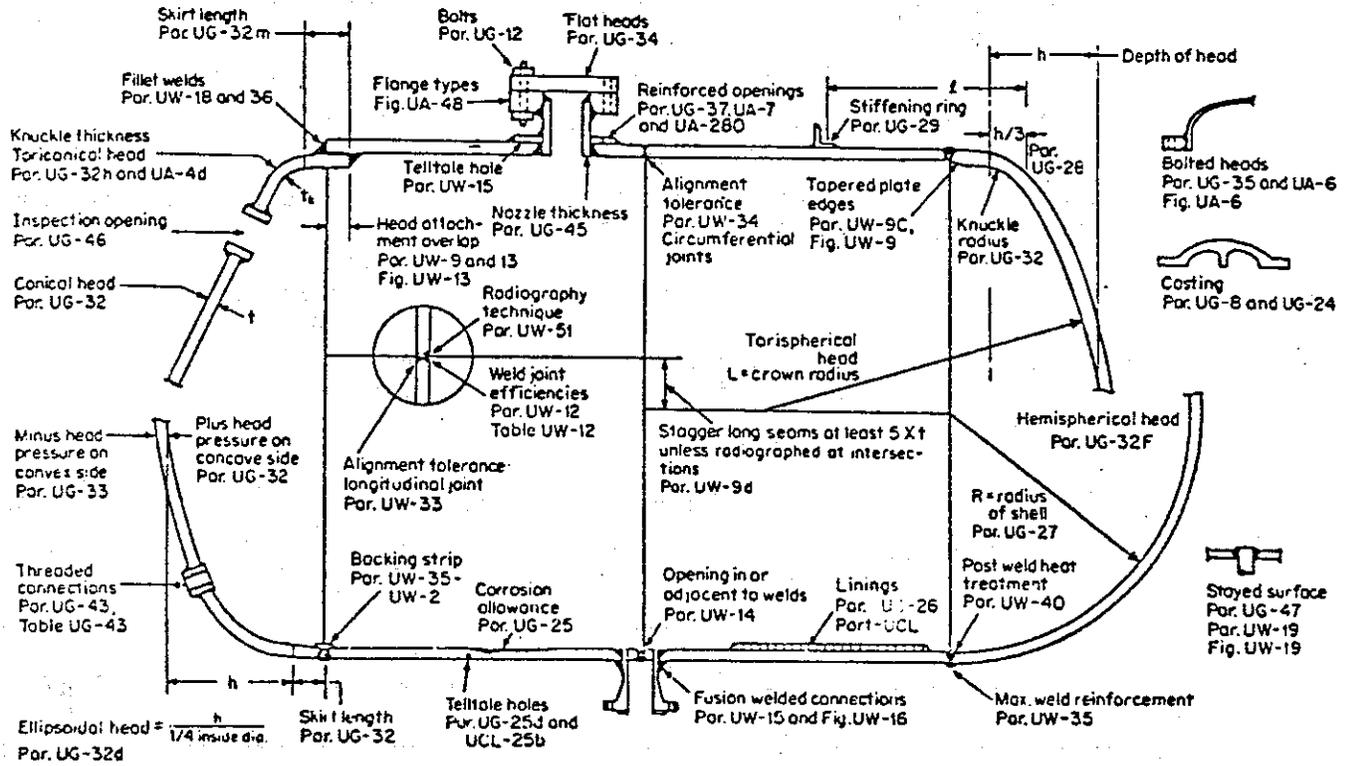
Copy "U" label details to the side if photo is not clear of if copies are unreadable.



Copy data here:

U. Buckeye  
WS Boiler Co.  
Dayton, Ohio  
MAWP 200 PSI @ 20°Min  
450° Max F.  
SH 154 HD 140 HD RAD E  
YR 1985.  
Part No. 320-8533  
01-2325-A  
CRN E-7399  
NB 688599

On the sketch below, circle all applicable sections of the ASME code per Section VIII, Division I. List the results of all calculations. (Insert copies of calculations in the appendix).



Summary of ASME Code

| Item  | Reference ASME Code Section | CALCULATION RESULT   |
|-------|-----------------------------|--|
|       |                             | (Required thickness or stress level vs. actual thickness or calculated stress level) |
| _____ | _____                       | vs. _____  |

If this vessel is exceptional or had exceptional parts, list their details under 5.6. Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

3 System Venting. Provide the system schematic in the Appendix, if the vessel safety is system sensitive.

Is it possible to isolate the relief valves by a valve from the vessel?

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No X

If "Yes", the system must conform to M-5. Provide an explanation on the appended schematic. (An isolatable vessel, not conforming to M-5 violates the Standard.)

Is the relief cracking pressure set at or below the M.A.W.P.?

Yes X No \_\_\_\_\_ Actual setting 200 PSIG  
(A no response violates the Standard.)

Is the pressure drop of the relief system at maximum anticipated flow such that vessel pressure never rises above the following? (UG 125)

Yes X No \_\_\_\_\_  
110% of MAWP (one relief)  
116% of MAWP (multiple reliefs)  
121% of MAWP (unexpected heat source)

Provide test or calculational proof in the Appendix.  
(Non-conforming pressure rises violate the Standard.)

List of reliefs and settings:

| <u>Manufacturer</u> | <u>Relief</u> | <u>Setting</u> | <u>Flow Rate</u> | <u>Size</u> |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|
| Eaton Corp. N.C.    | 95122-1/4     | 200 PSIG       | 183 SCFM         | 1/4         |
| _____               | _____         | _____          | _____            | _____       |
| _____               | _____         | _____          | _____            | _____       |
| _____               | _____         | _____          | _____            | _____       |
| _____               | _____         | _____          | _____            | _____       |
| _____               | _____         | _____          | _____            | _____       |

Is the relief device an ASME stamped device? Yes X No \_\_\_\_\_

4 Operating Procedure

Is an operating procedure necessary for the safe operation of this vessel?

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No X. If "Yes", please append.

5 Welding Information

Has the vessel been fabricated in a Fermilab shop? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No X

If "Yes", append a copy of the welding shop statement of welder qualification and a copy of the Welding Procedure Specification (WPS) used to weld this vessel.

6 Exceptional, Existing, Used, and Non-Manned Area Vessels

Is this vessel or any part thereof in the above categories? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No X

If "Yes", follow the Engineering Note requirements for documentation in free form below.

## 1 Background

This compressor receiver is to be used in conjunction with the Ingersoll-Rand Corp. compressor, as shown in Appendix A. The compressor is a Model 71T2-10D, as follows:

- 1st Stage relief 60 PSIG @ 63 SCFM, air
- @ 200 PSIG, total flow capacity is 35 SCFM, air
- @ 100 PSIG, total flow capacity is 40 SCFM, air

The compressor system will be hereinafter referred to as the "House" compressor. The House compressor is located South of the Liquid Argon Calorimeter (LAC), and is inside the MW Detector Hall.

Information stamped on the body of the ASME certified safety valve (U-stamped) is as follows:

EATON CORP. N.C.  
95122 1/4 200 PSI  
CRN-03378.6 183 SCFM  
NB [UV] 86

The relief valve cannot be isolated, and is installed such that no discharge can hit people, or equipment, and cannot be plugged or otherwise reduced in capacity.

## 2 Summary

| Required Capacity/Area                             | Capacity/Area Available |
|--|-------------------------|
| CGA S1.3-1980<br>$Q_s \geq 19.98 SCFM$             | 183 SCFM                |
| API RP520<br>Fire Exposure<br>$A \geq 0.0313 sqin$ | 0.049 sqin              |

### 3 Requirements of CGA S1.3-1980

According to CGA S1.3-1980, Para. 5.3.2, the applicable equation for the minimum required flow capacity is:

$$Q_s = 0.029W_e,$$

where  $Q_s$  = Flow capacity in cubic feet per minute of free air,

$W_e$  = Water capacity of the container in pounds.

According to the manufacturer's specifications, the volume of the receiver is 80gal. The water capacity is therefore:

$$W_e = 8.36\text{lb/gal } H_2O \times 80\text{gal.},$$

$$W_e = 688.8\text{lb, water capacity.}$$

The minimum required flow capacity is therefore:

$$Q_s = 0.029(688.8) = 19.98\text{SCFM},$$

$$Q_s = 19.98\text{SCFM, air minimum capacity.}$$

The capacity available is, according to the manufacturer's U-stamped value:

$$183\text{SCFM} > 19.98\text{ SCFM minimum required.}$$

The Cryo compressor receiver is adequately relieved.

In addition to these requirements, since the total flow capacity at the receiver MAWP = 200 PSIG is 35 SCFM, air, and the receiver relief valve capacity is 183 SCFM, air, the compressor is protected against pressure controls failure.

## 4 Exposure to an External Fire

Requirements of *API Recommended Practice 520*, Fourth Edition, December 1976, for sizing for gas expansion due to an external fire, Sec. C.3, Page 39, are that the minimum effective discharge area should be:

$$A = \frac{F'A_3}{\sqrt{P_1}}$$

where  $A$  = effective discharge area of the valve in sqin.

$F'$  = factor from API RP-520, Fig. C-3, Page 41, use  $F' = 0.045$  if not known.

$A_3$  = exposed surface area of the vessel in sqft.

$P_1$  = set pressure plus the allowable overpressure ( $1.10P_{set}$ ) plus atmospheric pressure (PSIA).

For this vessel:

$$F' = 0.016, \text{ Fig C-3, API-RP520}$$

$$A_3 = 30. \text{ sq. ft. ,}$$

$$P_1 = 200(1.10) + 14.696 \text{ PSIA ,}$$

$$P_1 = 234.7 \text{ PSIA ,}$$

$$A = 0.016(30)/(234.7)^{1/2} ,$$

$$A = 0.0313 \text{ sqin minimum effective valve discharge area.}$$

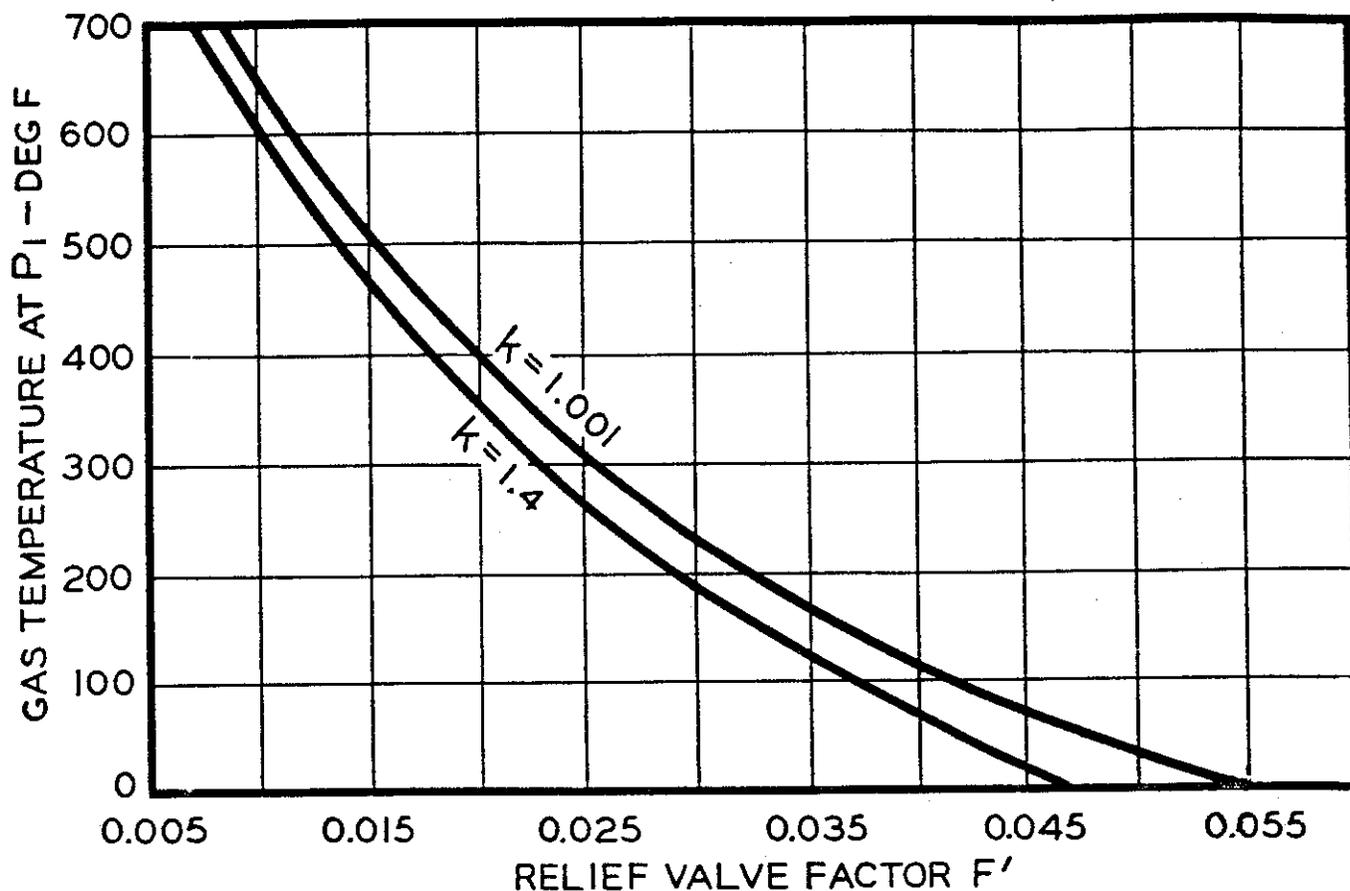
#### 4 EXPOSURE TO AN EXTERNAL FIRE

6

The effective area of the valve used is 0.049sqin. Since

$$0.049 > 0.0313,$$

the vessel is adequately relieved.



NOTES:

1. Table 1 gives  $k$  values for some gases; for others, the values can be determined from the properties of gases as presented in any acceptable reference work.

2. These curves are for vessels of carbon steel.

$$C = 356$$

$$K = 0.62$$

3. These curves conform to the relationship  $F' = \left( \frac{0.1406}{CK} \right) \left( \frac{\Delta T^{1.25}}{T_1^{0.6706}} \right) = 0.016$

Where:

$C$  = coefficient which is determined by the ratio of the specific heats of the gas at standard conditions. This can be obtained from Figure 2, Figure B-2, or Table C-1.

$K$  = coefficient of discharge, which value is obtainable from the valve manufacturer. The  $K$  for a number of nozzle-type valves is 0.975.

$T_1$  = gas temperature, absolute, in degrees Fahrenheit + 460, at the upstream pressure, and is determined from the relationship:

$$T_1 = \left( \frac{P_1}{P_n} \right) T_n$$

$$T_1 = \left( \frac{234.7}{114.7} \right) 520 = 1064.05 R$$

$T_n$  = normal operating gas temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit + 460.

$$\Delta T = 495.95 R$$

$P_n$  = normal operating gas pressure, in pounds per square inch absolute.

$P_1$  = upstream relieving pressure, in pounds per square inch absolute. This is the set pressure plus the allowable overpressure (see Paragraph C-6) plus the atmospheric pressure in pounds per square inch absolute.

$\Delta T = T_w - T_1$ . Difference between wall temperature and the temperature of the gas at  $P_1$ .

$T_w$  = vessel wall temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit + 460.

The curves are drawn using 1,100 degrees Fahrenheit as the vessel wall temperature. This value is a recommended maximum temperature for the usual carbon steel plate materials whose physical properties at temperatures in excess of 1,100 degrees Fahrenheit show signs of undesirable tendencies. Where vessels are fabricated from alloy materials, the value for  $T_w$  should be changed to a more proper recommended maximum.

It is recommended that the minimum value of  $F' = 0.01$  (when it is unknown use 0.045).

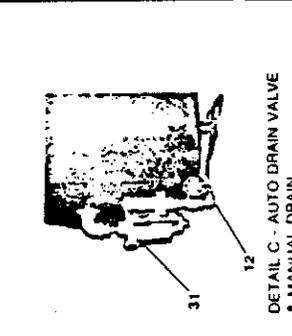
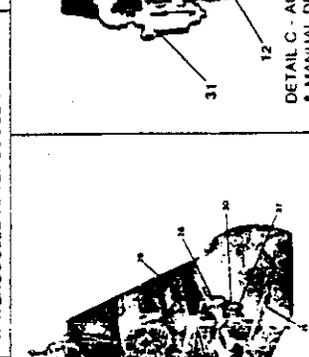
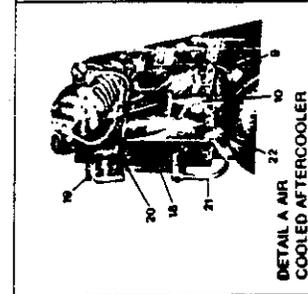
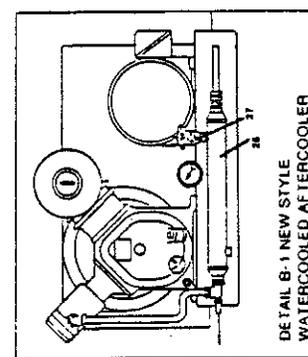
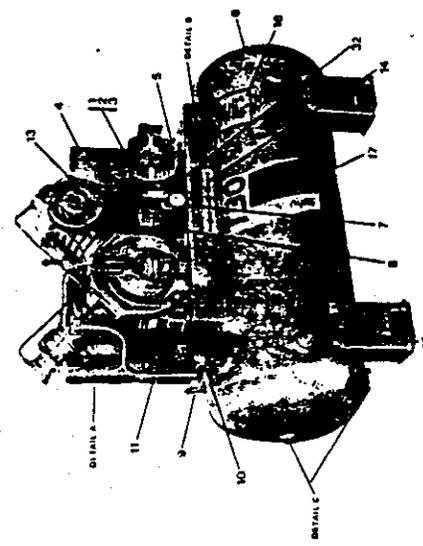
Figure C-3—Relief-Valve Factors for Noninsulated Vessels in Gas Service Exposed to Open Fires

**APPENDIX A Ingersoll-Rand Corporation Com-  
pressor**

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# APPENDIX 1

| REF NBR | PART NUMBER  | DESCRIPTION   | CCN NUMBER | UNITS REC SPARES |   |   |
|---------|--------------|---|------------|------------------|---|---|
|         |              |   |            | PER ASSY         | 1 | 2 |
| 10-1    |              | MOTOR ↑   |            | 1                |   |   |
| 10-2    |              | PULLEY-MOTOR)   |            | 1                |   |   |
| 10-3    |              | BELT-VT   |            | 1                |   |   |
| 10-4    | W136110T7    | GUARD-BELT COMPLETE   | 32002503   | 3                |   |   |
| 10-5    | 32142002     | TIGHTENER-BELT COMPLETE 7 1/2 TO 10 HP  | 32142002   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-6    | H41525       | RECEIVER ASSY. AIR HORIZONTAL 120 GAL   | 32016541   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-7    | H41518       | RECEIVER ASSY. AIR HORIZONTAL 80 GAL  | 32016533   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-8    | RE3304T14    | GAUGE-PRESSURE  | 32013672   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-9    | W75400T5     | SWITCH-PRESSURE   | 37005907   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-10   | X139612B-200 | VALVE-RECEIVER SAFETY   | 31365693   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-11   | W75400T16    | VALVE-ANGLE GLOBE   | 32006975   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-12   | W114266T14   | TUBE ASSY. COMPR DISCH TO REC. 120 GAL  | 32020636   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-13   | W114266T11   | TUBE ASSY. COMPR DISCH TO REC. 80 GAL   | 32020604   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-14   | 32027120     | VALVE-MANUAL DRAIN  | 32027120   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-15   | W45928       | DECAL-ROTATION ARROW  | 30286686   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-16   | R40626       | DECAL-ROTATION ARROW  | 30286686   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-17   | W39846       | DECAL-AIR RECEIVER DRAIN  | 30286678   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-18   | W143532      | DECAL-MAINTENANCE   | 32015620   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-19   | H48296       | DECAL-TYPE 30   | 32010068   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-20   |              | OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT (DETAIL A)   |            |                  |   |   |
| 10-21   | W136110T7A   | AFTERCOOLER-AIR COOLED COMPLETE BG.100  | 32002667   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-22   | X139612B-260 | VALVE-DISCH LINE SAFETY   | 37106184   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-23   | W14266T12    | TUBE ASSY. COMPR DISCH TO COOLER  | 32020612   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-24   | W114225T16   | TUBE ASSY. COOLER TO REC. 120 GAL   | 32060756   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-25   | W114225T12   | TUBE ASSY. COOLER TO REC. 80 GAL  | 32020687   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-26   | 32061376     | SILENCER-NOISE (DETAIL B OLD STYLE)   | 32061376   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-27   | EL54328T3    | AFTERCOOLER-WATER COOLED COMP (B42R)  | 32020687   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-28   | W114266T13   | TUBE ASSY. COMPR DISCH TO COOLER  | 32110215   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-29   | W114225T13   | TUBE ASSY. COOLER TO RECEIVER (DETAIL B-1 NEW STYLE)                          | 32123440   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-30   | 32144412     | AFTERCOOLER-WATER COOLED VALVE-AUTO WATER (USED ON OLD AND NEW STYLE COOLERS) | 32144412   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-31   | W60413P1     | VALVE-WATER REVERSING (USED WITH CONSTANT OR DUAL CONTROL)                    | 35229723   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-32   | W75406       | CONSTANT OR DUAL CONTROL TUBE ASSY. WATER VALVE TO INTERCOOLER                | 30220651   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-33   | W114266T12   | TUBE ASSY. WATER VALVE TO INTERCOOLER   | 32110231   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-34   | W114266T15   | TUBE ASSY. REVERSING VALVE TO CONSTANT SPEED UNLOADER (DETAIL C)              | 32110256   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-35   | W75422       | VALVE AUTO CONDENSATE DRAIN (AUXILIARY VALVES-CONSTANT SPEED OR DUAL CONTROL) | 30835185   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-36   | R71524T1     | CONSTANT SPEED (0-150PSI OPERATION)   | 32011728   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-37   | R71524T3     | CONSTANT SPEED (150-250PSI OPERATION)   | 32011736   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-38   | R71524T13    | DUAL CONTROL (0-150PSI OPERATION)   | 32011744   | 1                |   |   |
| 10-39   | R71524T4     | DUAL CONTROL (150-250PSI OPERATION)   | 32011751   | 1                |   |   |



SPECIFY DISCHARGE PRESSURE OF COMPRESSOR AND COMPLETE MOTOR NAMEPLATE DATA  
\*NOT ILLUSTRATED

