



**Fermilab**

**Particle Physics Division  
Mechanical Department Engineering Note**

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Project: NOvA

Title: Maximum CG Variance in a Far Detector Block

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Key Words: NOvA, Far Detector, Block Pivoter, CG

Applicable Codes:

Abstract Summary: The following note calculates the maximum variance of the center of gravity in a Far Detector block on the pivoter table.

## Introduction and Discussion

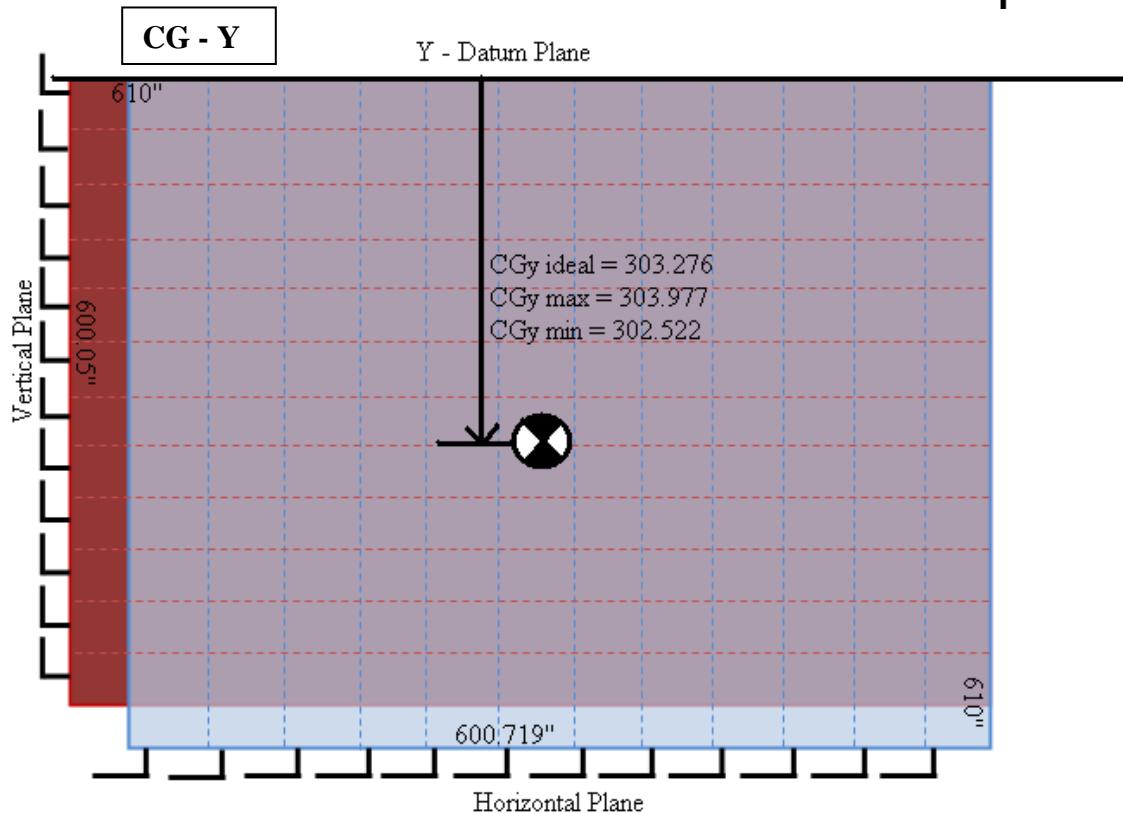
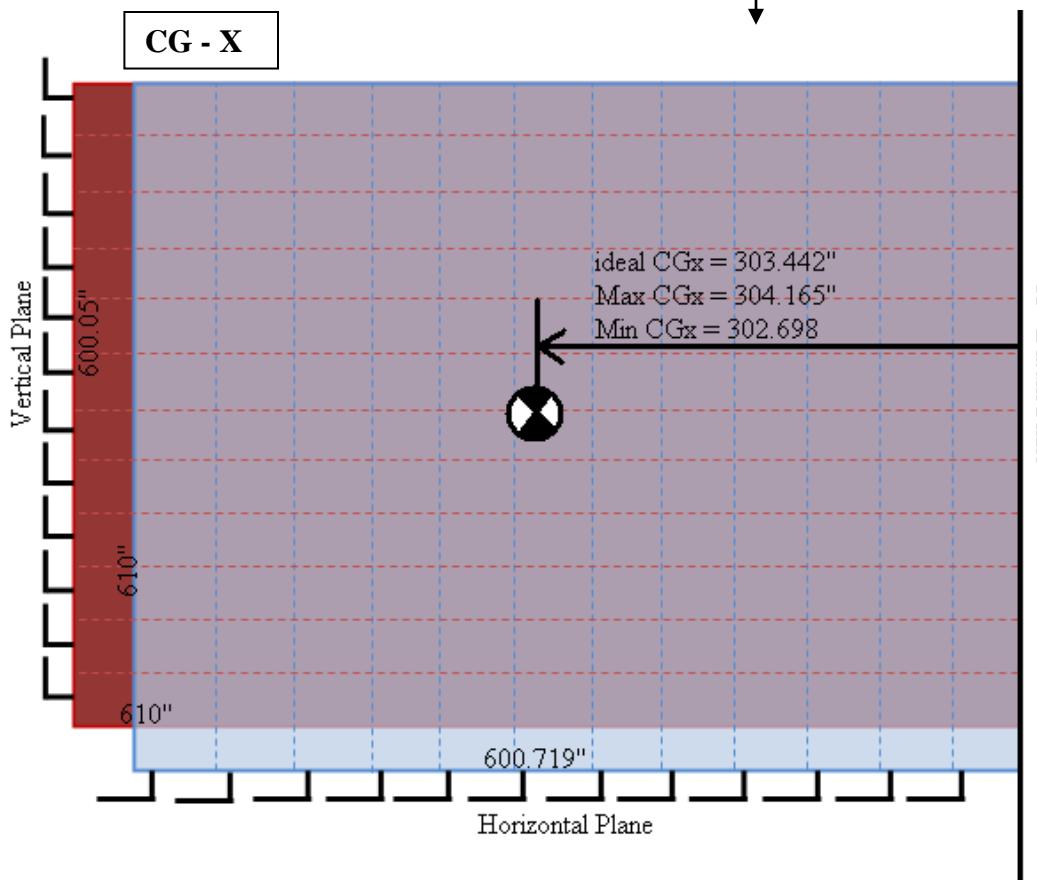
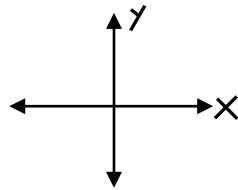
The maximum variance of the center of gravity in a Far Detector block on the pivot table was calculated in MathCAD separately for the x, y, and z directions based on a minimum and maximum extrusion weight.

- Extrusion weight range (based on Rich Talaga's conversation with Dave Pushka):
  - Minimum extrusion weight = 505 lbs
  - Maximum extrusion weight = 515 lbs
- Manifold assembly weight (based on an email from Zeb Krahn to Don Friend): 5 lbs

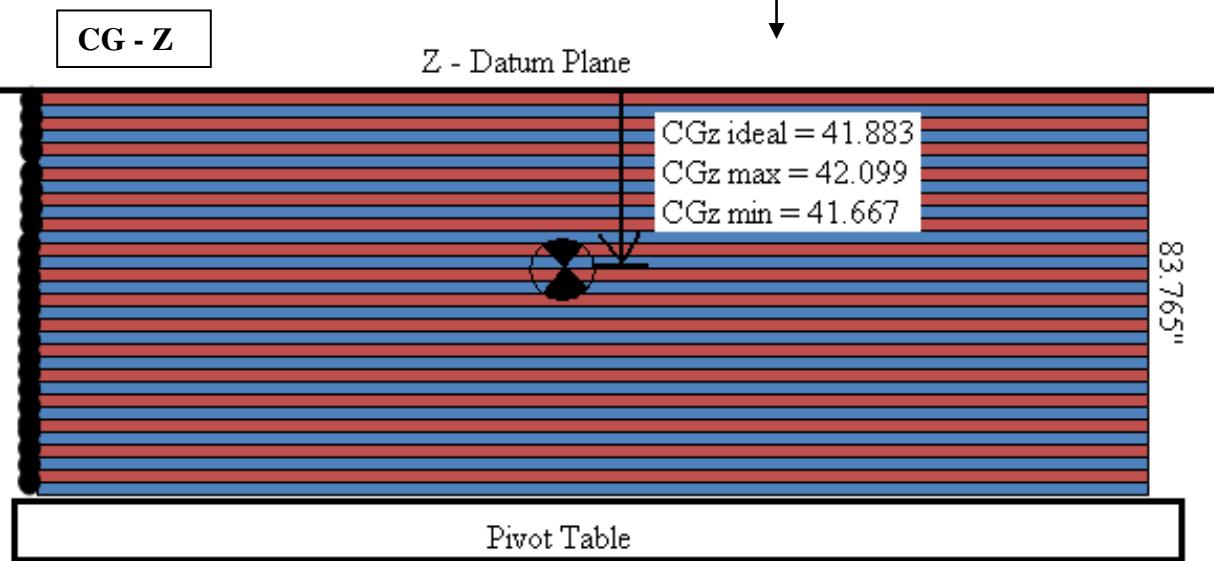
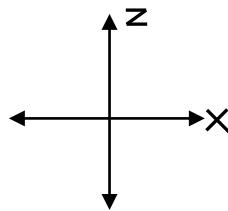
First the ideal CG was computed, meaning the location of the center of gravity if all planes were at the minimum weight. Next the CG was computed for the most extreme situations.

- Situation for maximum CG variance (*see illustrations on next page for clarification*):
  - X direction:
    - Vertical modules: All at minimum weight
    - Horizontal modules: A full half in a plane (6) are at maximum weight, and the other full half are at minimum weight
  - Y direction:
    - Vertical modules: A full half in a plane (6) are at maximum weight, and the other full half are at minimum weight
    - Horizontal modules: All at minimum weight
  - Z direction:
    - The top 8 horizontal and vertical planes are at maximum weight, and the bottom 8 horizontal and vertical planes are at minimum weight

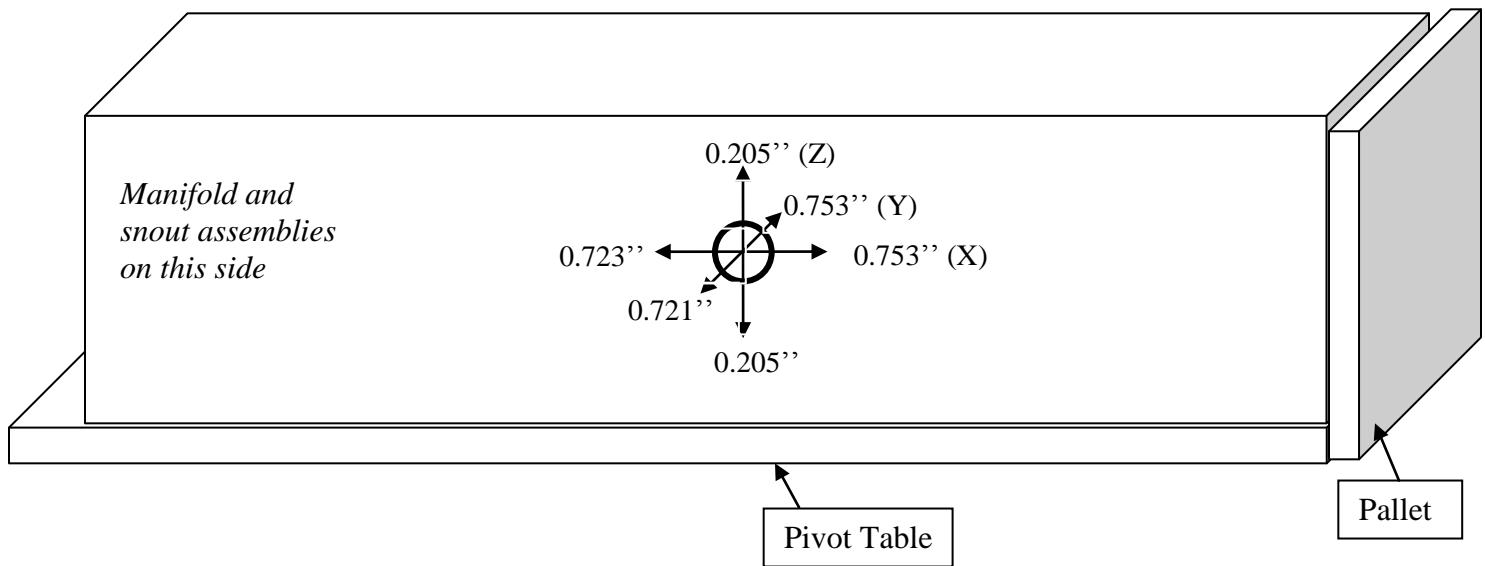
View perpendicular to pivot table:



View parallel to pivoter table (XZ plane)



<b><u>Summary Table</u></b>	Range (from datum's specified in pictures above)	Variance
<b>CG – X</b>	302.689" – 304.165"	+0.753", – 0.723"    1.476" total X variance
<b>CG – Y</b>	302.522" – 303.997"	+0.721, – 0.753"    1.474" total Y variance
<b>CG – Z</b>	41.667" – 42.099"	+ or – 0.205"    0.205" total Z variance



# Beginning of MathCAD Script

## Important Dimensions

$$\begin{array}{lll} VPlane_y := 600.05\text{in} & VPlane_x := 610\text{in} & VPlane_z := 2.602 \\ HPlane_y := 610\text{in} & HPlane_x := 600.719\text{in} & HPlane_z := 2.602 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Block}_z := 83.765\text{in} \end{array}$$

## Extrusion weight range

$$W_{extMIN} := 505\text{lbf} \quad W_{extMAX} := 515\text{lbf}$$

## Module weight range

$$\text{Number of extrusions per module, } N_{ext} := 2 \quad N_{mod} := 12$$

$$W_{modMIN} := W_{extMIN} \cdot N_{ext} = 1010\text{lbf} \quad \textit{Minimum module weight}$$

$$W_{modMAX} := W_{extMAX} \cdot N_{ext} = 1030\text{lbf} \quad \textit{Maximum module weight}$$

## CG - X

- Setting datum to horizontal plane edge (Using extrusion lengths only)
- Try with the 6 left-most horz modules at min weight and 6 right most horz modules at max weight, and vice versa
- Assume all 12 vert modules at min weight (all 16 planes)

$$N_{planes} := 16$$

$$W_{12ManAsy} := 5\text{lbf} \cdot N_{mod} = 60\text{lbf} \quad \textit{Weight of 12 manifold assemblies, adding 4.678" to the total height}$$

$$CGx_{mans} := VPlane_x + 4.678 \cdot 0.33\text{in} = 611.544\text{ in} \quad \textit{Estimated CGx (due to triangular geometry) for manifold assemblies}$$

$$M_{xMans} := W_{12ManAsy} \cdot CGx_{mans} = 36692.624 \cdot \text{in-lbf} \quad \textit{Moment from manifolds}$$

$$W_{Vplane} := W_{modMIN} \cdot N_{mod} = 12120\text{lbf} \quad \textit{Min weight of a vertical plane}$$

$$W_{Hplane} := W_{modMIN} \cdot N_{mod} = 12120\text{lbf} \quad \textit{Weight of ideal Horz plane}$$

$$CGx_{Vplane} := VPlane_x \cdot 0.5 = 305\text{ in} \quad \textit{CGx distance to vertical plane}$$

$$CGx_{Hplane} := HPlane_x \cdot 0.5 = 300.36 \text{ in} \quad CGx \text{ ideal Horz plane}$$

$$M_{Vplane} := W_{Vplane} \cdot CGx_{Vplane} = 3696600 \cdot lbf \cdot in \quad Moment \text{ from Vert plane}$$

$$M_{Hplane} := W_{Hplane} \cdot CGx_{Hplane} = 3640357.14 \cdot lbf \cdot in \quad Moment \text{ from ideal Horz plane}$$

$$CGx_{ideal} := \frac{(M_{Vplane} + M_{Hplane} + M_{xMans})}{W_{Hplane} + W_{Vplane} + W_{12ManAsy}} = 303.442 \text{ in} \quad CGx \text{ ideal}$$

$$W_{HplaneMIN} := W_{modMIN} \cdot \frac{N_{mod}}{2} = 6060 \text{ lbf} \quad Weight \text{ of the lighter side Horz plane}$$

$$W_{HplaneMAX} := W_{modMAX} \cdot \frac{N_{mod}}{2} = 6180 \text{ lbf} \quad Weight \text{ of the heavier side Horz plane}$$

$$CGx_{HminPlanes} := HPlane_x \cdot 0.25 = 150.18 \text{ in} \quad Horz. plane CGx distance to datum of light side$$

$$CGx_{HmaxPlanes} := HPlane_x \cdot 0.75 = 450.539 \text{ in} \quad Horz. plane CGx distance to datum of heavy side$$

$$M_{HplaneMIN} := W_{HplaneMIN} \cdot CGx_{HminPlanes} = 910089.285 \cdot lbf \cdot in \quad Moment \text{ from light Horz plane side on right}$$

$$M_{HplaneMAX} := W_{HplaneMAX} \cdot CGx_{HmaxPlanes} = 2784332.565 \cdot lbf \cdot in \quad Moment \text{ from heavy Horz plane side on left}$$

$$CGx_{actual} := \frac{(M_{Vplane} + M_{HplaneMIN} + M_{HplaneMAX} + M_{xMans})}{W_{Vplane} + W_{HplaneMIN} + W_{HplaneMAX} + W_{12ManAsy}} = 304.165 \text{ in}$$

$$CGx_{diff} := CGx_{actual} - CGx_{ideal} = 0.723 \text{ in} \quad \underline{CGx variance with heavy horz modules on left}$$

$$CGx_{HminPlanesL} := HPlane_x \cdot 0.75 = 450.539 \text{ in} \quad Horz. plane CGx distance to datum of light side$$

$$CGx_{HmaxPlanes1} := HPlane_x \cdot 0.25 = 150.18 \text{ in} \quad \begin{aligned} & \text{Horz. plane } CGx \text{ distance to datum of} \\ & \text{heavy side} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{HplaneMIN1} := W_{HplaneMIN} \cdot CGx_{HminPlanes1} = 2730267.855 \cdot lbf \cdot in \quad \begin{aligned} & \text{Moment from light} \\ & \text{Horz plane side on} \\ & \text{left} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{HplaneMAX1} := W_{HplaneMAX} \cdot CGx_{HmaxPlanes1} = 928110.855 \cdot lbf \cdot in \quad \begin{aligned} & \text{Moment from heavy} \\ & \text{Horz plane side on} \\ & \text{right} \end{aligned}$$

$$CGx_{actual1} := \frac{(M_{Vplane} + M_{HplaneMIN1} + M_{HplaneMAX1} + M_{xMans})}{W_{Vplane} + W_{HplaneMIN} + W_{HplaneMAX} + W_{12ManAsy}} = 302.689 \text{ in}$$

$$CGx_{diff1} := CGx_{actual1} - CGx_{ideal} = -0.753 \text{ in} \quad \underline{\text{CGx variance with heavy horz modules on right}}$$

Maximum CGx variance: 0.723" to the left or 0.753" to the right

## CG - Y

- Setting datum to vertical plane edge (Using extrusion lengths only)
- Try with the 6 top vert modules at min weight and 6 bottom most vertical modules at max weight, and vice versa
- Assume all 12 horz modules at min weight (all 16 planes)

$$CGy_{mans} := HPlane_x + 4.678 \cdot 0.33in = 602.263 \text{ in} \quad \begin{aligned} & \text{Estimated } CGx \text{ (due to triangular} \\ & \text{geometry) for manifold assemblies} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{yMans} := W_{12ManAsy} \cdot CGx_{mans} = 36692.624 \cdot in \cdot lbf \quad \begin{aligned} & \text{Moment from manifolds} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_{Vplaney} := W_{modMIN} \cdot N_{mod} = 12120 \text{ lbf} \quad \begin{aligned} & \text{Min weight of Horz plane} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_{H\text{planey}} := W_{\text{modMIN}} \cdot N_{\text{mod}} = 12120 \text{ lbf} \quad \text{Min weight of ideal vertical plane}$$

$$CGy_{V\text{plane}} := V_{\text{Plane}}_y \cdot 0.5 = 300.025 \text{ in} \quad CGy \text{ distance to vertical plane}$$

$$CGy_{H\text{plane}} := H_{\text{Plane}}_y \cdot 0.5 = 305 \text{ in} \quad CGy \text{ ideal Horz plane}$$

$$M_{V\text{planey}} := W_{V\text{planey}} \cdot CGy_{V\text{plane}} = 3636303 \cdot \text{lbf} \cdot \text{in} \quad \text{Moment from Vert plane}$$

$$M_{H\text{planey}} := W_{H\text{planey}} \cdot CGy_{H\text{plane}} = 3696600 \cdot \text{lbf} \cdot \text{in} \quad \text{Moment from ideal Horz plane}$$

$$CGy_{\text{ideal}} := \frac{(M_{V\text{planey}} + M_{H\text{planey}} + M_{y\text{Mans}})}{W_{H\text{planey}} + W_{V\text{planey}} + W_{12\text{ManAsy}}} = 303.276 \text{ in} \quad CGy \text{ ideal}$$

$$W_{V\text{planeMIN}} := W_{\text{modMIN}} \cdot \frac{N_{\text{mod}}}{2} = 6060 \text{ lbf} \quad \text{Weight of the lighter side vert plane}$$

$$W_{V\text{planeMAX}} := W_{\text{modMAX}} \cdot \frac{N_{\text{mod}}}{2} = 6180 \text{ lbf} \quad \text{Weight of the heavier side vert plane}$$

$$CGy_{V\text{minPlanes}} := V_{\text{Plane}}_y \cdot 0.25 = 150.012 \text{ in} \quad \text{vert plane CGy distance to datum of light side}$$

$$CGy_{V\text{maxPlanes}} := V_{\text{Plane}}_y \cdot 0.75 = 450.037 \text{ in} \quad \text{vert plane CGy distance to datum of heavy side}$$

$$M_{V\text{planeMIN}} := W_{V\text{planeMIN}} \cdot CGy_{V\text{minPlanes}} = 909075.75 \cdot \text{lbf} \cdot \text{in} \quad \text{Moment from light vert plane side on right}$$

$$M_{V\text{planeMAX}} := W_{V\text{planeMAX}} \cdot CGy_{V\text{maxPlanes}} = 2781231.75 \cdot \text{lbf} \cdot \text{in} \quad \text{Moment from heavy vert plane side on left}$$

$$CGy_{\text{actual}} := \frac{(M_{H\text{planey}} + M_{V\text{planeMIN}} + M_{V\text{planeMAX}} + M_{y\text{Mans}})}{W_{H\text{planey}} + W_{V\text{planeMIN}} + W_{V\text{planeMAX}} + W_{12\text{ManAsy}}} = 303.997 \text{ in}$$

$$CGy_{\text{diff}} := CGy_{\text{actual}} - CGy_{\text{ideal}} = 0.721 \text{ in} \quad \underline{\text{CGy variance with heavy vert modules on left}}$$

$$CGy_{VminPlanes1} := VPlane_y \cdot 0.75 = 450.037 \text{ in}$$

*Horz. plane CGx distance to datum of light side*

$$CGy_{VmaxPlanes1} := VPlane_y \cdot 0.25 = 150.012 \text{ in}$$

*Horz. plane CGx distance to datum of heavy side*

$$M_{VplaneMIN1} := W_{VplaneMIN} \cdot CGy_{VminPlanes1} = 2727227.25 \cdot lbf \cdot in$$

*Moment from light Horz plane side on left*

$$M_{VplaneMAX1} := W_{VplaneMAX} \cdot CGy_{VmaxPlanes1} = 927077.25 \cdot lbf \cdot in$$

*Moment from heavy Horz plane side on right*

$$CGy_{actual1} := \frac{(M_{Hplaney} + M_{VplaneMIN1} + M_{VplaneMAX1} + M_{yMans})}{W_{Hplaney} + W_{VplaneMIN} + W_{VplaneMAX} + W_{12ManAsy}} = 302.522 \text{ in}$$

$$CGy_{diff1} := CGy_{actual1} - CGy_{ideal} = -0.753 \text{ in}$$

*CGx variance with heavy horz modules on right*

Maximum CGy variance: 0.721" to the top or 0.753" to the bottom

## CG - Z

- Setting datum to top plane edge
- Block is symmetric about the z axis, set top 6 horz and vert planes to max, and bottom 6 horz and vert planes to min

W

$$W_{HtopMAX} := W_{modMAX} \cdot 8 = 8240 \text{ lbf}$$

*Weight of the 6 heavy top horz modules*

$$W_{VtopMAX} := W_{modMAX} \cdot 8 = 8240 \text{ lbf}$$

*Weight of the 6 heavy top vert modules*

$$W_{MAXtop} := W_{HtopMAX} + W_{VtopMAX} = 16480 \text{ lbf}$$

*Total weight of top modules*

$$\begin{aligned} CG_{ztop} &:= \text{Block}_z \cdot 0.25 = 20.941 \text{ in} & CG_z \text{ distance to heavy top half} \\ W_{Hbottom} &:= W_{modMIN} \cdot 8 = 8080 \text{ lbf} & \text{Weight of the 6 light bottom horz modules} \\ W_{Vbottom} &:= W_{modMIN} \cdot 8 = 8080 \text{ lbf} & \text{Weight of the 6 light bottom vert modules} \\ W_{Totalbottom} &:= W_{Vbottom} + W_{Hbottom} = 16160 \text{ lbf} & \text{Total weight of bottom modules} \\ CG_{zbottom} &:= \text{Block}_z \cdot 0.75 = 62.824 \text{ in} & CG_z \text{ distance to light bottom half} \\ W_{topideal} &:= W_{Totalbottom} = 16160 \text{ lbf} & \text{Weight of ideal top half} \\ M_{topideal} &:= W_{topideal} \cdot CG_{ztop} = 338410.6 \cdot \text{in} \cdot \text{lbf} & \text{Moment from ideal top half} \\ M_{bottom} &:= W_{Totalbottom} \cdot CG_{zbottom} = 1015231.8 \cdot \text{in} \cdot \text{lbf} & \text{Moment from bottom half} \\ CG_{zideal} &:= \frac{(M_{topideal} + M_{bottom})}{W_{topideal} + W_{Totalbottom}} = 41.883 \text{ in} & CG_z \text{ ideal (centerline)} \\ M_{topMAX} &:= W_{MAXtop} \cdot CG_{ztop} = 345111.8 \cdot \text{lbf} \cdot \text{in} & \text{Moment from heavy top} \\ CG_{actual} &:= \frac{(M_{topMAX} + M_{bottom})}{W_{MAXtop} + W_{Totalbottom}} = 41.677 \text{ in} & CG_z \text{ actual with heavy top} \\ CG_{zvarience} &:= CG_{zideal} - CG_{actual} = 0.205 \text{ in} & \end{aligned}$$

Maximum varience of the CGz is 0.205 inches toward the top or bottom