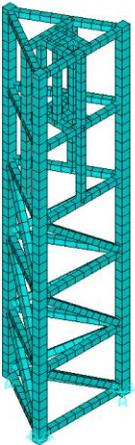


Natural Frequency for the Steel Dunnage used in FHEP

Ang Lee
Dec 8, 2010

The steel dunnage, used in FHEP, is designed by Ernie Villegas. This calculation is to estimate the natural frequency for the dunnage. There are two models. First one is just the dunnage itself. The second one is the dunnage plus the weight of table +extrusion as a lump mass acting at a distance L_c , away from top of the super jack. The FEA model uses the Ernie's beam model⁽¹⁾ as shown in Fig 1. The calculation result is summarized in Table 1 and Table 2.



The Steel Dunnage _ beam model provided by Ernest Villegas

Fig 1 FEA model

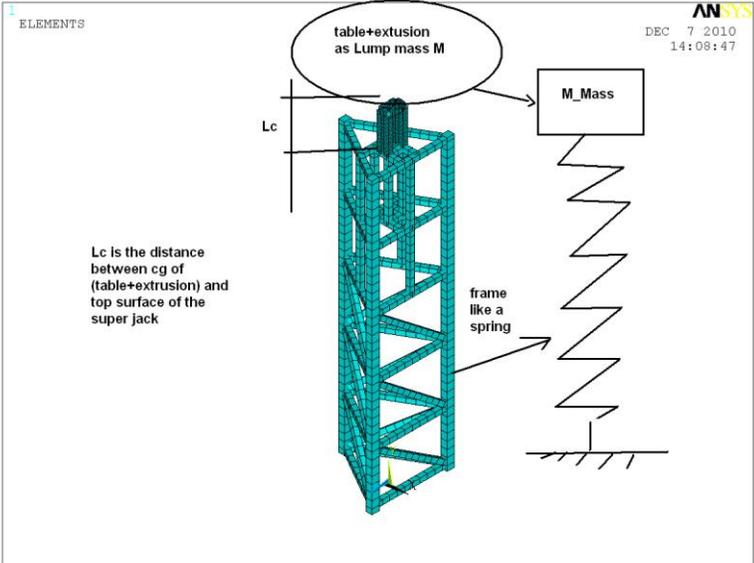


Fig 2 2nd FEA model _ "spring + lump mass"

Table 1 Natural Frequency for the steel dunnage

The steel dunnage itself	1 st mode_bending mode	2 nd mode_twisting mode	3 rd mode_c shape
Natural Frequency (HZ)	15.3	26.8	49.2

**Table 2 Natural Frequency for the dunnage with a lump mass M (spring-mass model)
(M=21000 lb/each dunnage from reference 2)**

Lc (inch)	1 st mode_bending mode	2 nd mode_twisting mode	3rnd mode_vertical (up and down)
30	2.55	12.54	15.9
40	2.31	11.25	15.75
50	2.08	10.24	15.63
60	1.86	9.55	15.5

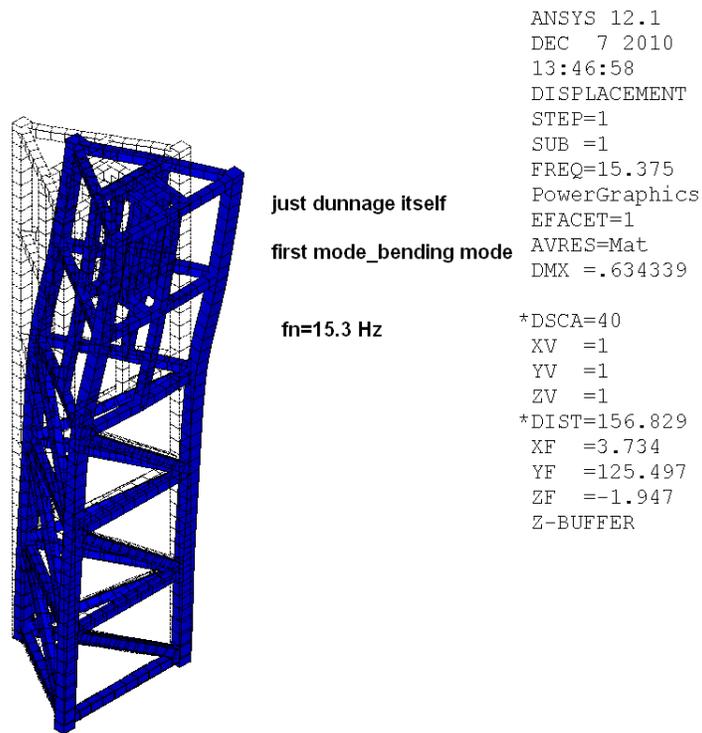
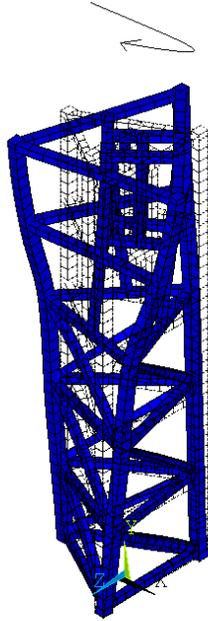


Fig3 First mode for the dunnage

2nd mode_twist mode
f2=26.8 HZ

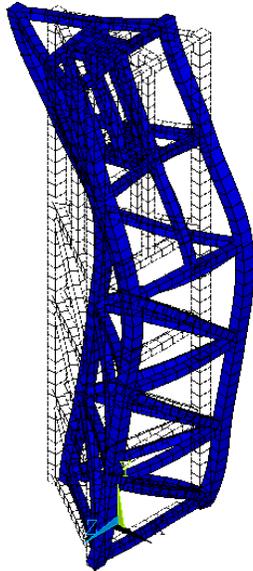


```
ANSYS 12.1  
DEC 7 2010  
13:50:57  
DISPLACEMENT  
STEP=1  
SUB =3  
FREQ=26.811  
PowerGraphics  
EFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
DMX =.895685
```

```
*DSCA=40  
XV =1  
YV =1  
ZV =1  
*DIST=198.784  
XF =5.865  
YF =124.657  
ZF =-8.619  
Z-BUFFER
```

Fig 4 2nd mode _twist mode

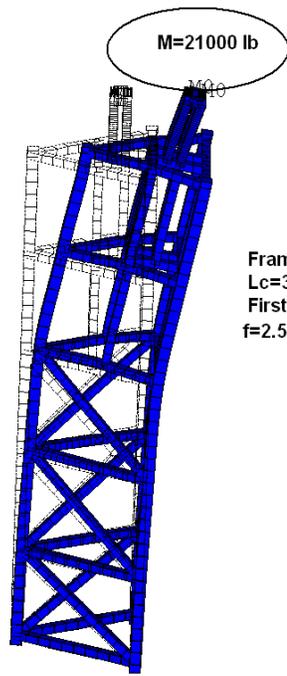
Third mode__ C shape
f3=49.19 HZ



```
ANSYS 12.1  
DEC 7 2010  
13:55:22  
DISPLACEMENT  
STEP=1  
SUB =4  
FREQ=49.197  
PowerGraphics  
EFACET=1  
AVRES=Mat  
DMX =.586568
```

```
*DSCA=40  
XV =1  
YV =1  
ZV =1  
*DIST=198.784  
XF =-5.377  
YF =123.944  
ZF =-.961057  
Z-BUFFER
```

Fig 5 3rd mode.

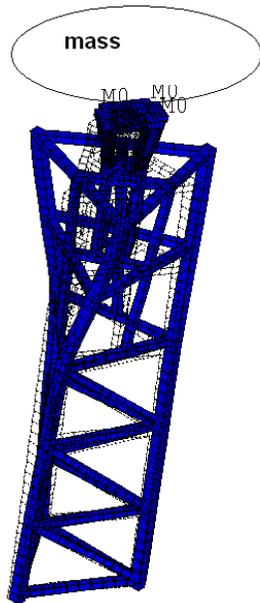


Frame+lump mass
 Lc=30"
 First mode_ bending mode
 f=2.554

```
ANSYS 12.1
DEC  8 2010
13:21:26
DISPLACEMENT
STEP=1
SUB =1
FREQ=2.554
PowerGraphics
EFACET=1
AVRES=Mat
DMX =.135665
```

```
*DSCA=300
XV  =-.27816
YV  =.370631
ZV  =.886149
*DIST=219.831
*XF  =-4.013
*YF  =138.944
*ZF  =-.026886
A-ZS=-7.023
Z-BUFFER
```

Fig6 1st mode of dunnage with a lump mass

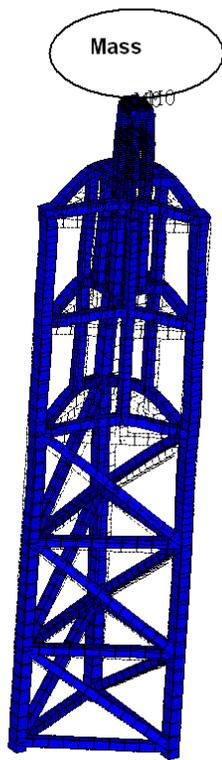


frame+ lump mass
 Lc=30"
 f=12.53 HZ (twisting mode)

```
ANSYS 12.1
DEC  8 2010
13:21:57
DISPLACEMENT
STEP=1
SUB =3
FREQ=12.545
PowerGraphics
EFACET=1
AVRES=Mat
DMX =.341848
```

```
*DSCA=100
XV  =-.663262
YV  =.564352
ZV  =.491519
*DIST=219.831
*XF  =-4.013
*YF  =138.944
*ZF  =-.026886
A-ZS=-7.903
Z-BUFFER
```

Fig 7 2nd mode for dunnage with a lump mass



3rd mode_ vertical mode
Lc=30"

f=15.9 hz

```
ANSYS 12.1
DEC  8 2010
13:22:42
DISPLACEMENT
STEP=1
SUB  =4
FREQ=15.907
PowerGraphics
EFACET=1
AVRES=Mat
DMX  =.134918
```

```
*DSCA=200
XV  =-.797346
YV  =.301369
ZV  =.522892
*DIST=219.831
*XF  =-4.013
*YF  =138.944
*ZF  =-.026886
A-ZS=-4.894
Z-BUFFER
```

Fig8 3rd mode _ vertical direction

Reference

- 1) Ernie Villegas, "Pivoter Table Dunnage", MD-ENG-251 ,May 28th,2010
- 2) Dave Pushka, "Nova FHEP Pivoter Dunnage Stability", MD-EN-291, Nov29th ,2010